

# Open Public Consultation: New EU Strategy on Adaptation to Climate Change

Fields marked with \* are mandatory.

## Introduction

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### Current context

The [European Green Deal](#) announces that the European Commission will adopt a new, more ambitious EU Strategy on Adaptation to Climate Change, as climate change will continue to create significant stress in Europe despite mitigation efforts.

Recent analysis by the European Commission through the [PESETA project](#) refines the projected impacts of climate change on the Union and beyond, as well as some of the benefits of adaptation measures. This analysis highlights the need for more ambitious action on adaptation.

In order to support the development of the new EU Adaptation Strategy, the European Commission is seeking stakeholder views and feedback, in line with the [Better Regulation Guidelines](#), including this open public consultation. Your responses to this questionnaire will be analysed and feed into the policy design process.

In parallel to this consultation, two other consultations are relevant to EU adaptation action: for the [European Climate Pact](#) and the [Renewed Sustainable Finance Strategy](#).

### Objective of this stakeholder consultation

The aims of the consultation are:

- To give all relevant stakeholders the opportunity to inform policy development
- To gather stakeholder opinions on policy options and their possible impacts
- To identify triggers of behavioural and institutional changes to support the take-up of adaptation measures and practices.

Before answering the questionnaire, please read the [background document](#) indicating the broad context and possible directions of development.

### Guidance on the questionnaire

Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire – your inputs will feed into the development of the new EU Adaptation Strategy and are much valued. The questionnaire is divided into five sections:

- Introductory questions about you, including information on data processing and privacy
- General questions about your familiarity with the current policy context

- Specific questions related to the potential actions of the new EU Adaptation Strategy
- In-depth questions on a set of thematic areas
- A final closing question giving you the opportunity to provide any supporting information.

## About you

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### \* Language of my contribution

- Bulgarian
- Croatian
- Czech
- Danish
- Dutch
- English
- Estonian
- Finnish
- French
- Gaelic
- German
- Greek
- Hungarian
- Italian
- Latvian
- Lithuanian
- Maltese
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Romanian
- Slovak
- Slovenian
- Spanish
- Swedish

### \* I am giving my contribution as

- Academic/research institution
- Business association
- Company/business organisation
- Consumer organisation
- EU citizen
- Environmental organisation
- Non-EU citizen
- Non-governmental organisation (NGO)
- Public authority
- Trade union
- Other

### \* First name

Paul

\* Surname

DE RAEVE

\* Email (this won't be published)

efn@efn.be

\* Organisation name

*255 character(s) maximum*

European Federation of Nurses Associations - EFN

\* Organisation size

- Micro (1 to 9 employees)
- Small (10 to 49 employees)
- Medium (50 to 249 employees)
- Large (250 or more)

Transparency register number

*255 character(s) maximum*

Check if your organisation is on the [transparency register](#). It's a voluntary database for organisations seeking to influence EU decision-making.

87872442953-08

\* Country of origin

Please add your country of origin, or that of your organisation.

- |   |  |                                     |  |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Afghanistan         | <input type="radio"/> Djibouti           | <input type="radio"/> Libya         | <input type="radio"/> Saint Martin                     |
| <input type="radio"/> Åland Islands       | <input type="radio"/> Dominica           | <input type="radio"/> Liechtenstein | <input type="radio"/> Saint Pierre and Miquelon        |
| <input type="radio"/> Albania             | <input type="radio"/> Dominican Republic | <input type="radio"/> Lithuania     | <input type="radio"/> Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| <input type="radio"/> Algeria             | <input type="radio"/> Ecuador            | <input type="radio"/> Luxembourg    | <input type="radio"/> Samoa                            |
| <input type="radio"/> American Samoa      | <input type="radio"/> Egypt              | <input type="radio"/> Macau         | <input type="radio"/> San Marino                       |
| <input type="radio"/> Andorra             | <input type="radio"/> El Salvador        | <input type="radio"/> Madagascar    | <input type="radio"/> São Tomé and Príncipe            |
| <input type="radio"/> Angola              | <input type="radio"/> Equatorial Guinea  | <input type="radio"/> Malawi        | <input type="radio"/> Saudi Arabia                     |
| <input type="radio"/> Anguilla            | <input type="radio"/> Eritrea            | <input type="radio"/> Malaysia      | <input type="radio"/> Senegal                          |
| <input type="radio"/> Antarctica          | <input type="radio"/> Estonia            | <input type="radio"/> Maldives      | <input type="radio"/> Serbia                           |
| <input type="radio"/> Antigua and Barbuda | <input type="radio"/> Eswatini           | <input type="radio"/> Mali          | <input type="radio"/> Seychelles                       |

- Argentina
- Armenia
- Aruba
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bermuda
- Bhutan
- Bolivia
- Bonaire Saint Eustatius and Saba
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Bouvet Island
- Brazil
- British Indian Ocean Territory
- British Virgin Islands
- Brunei
- Bulgaria
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- Canada
- Ethiopia
- Falkland Islands
- Faroe Islands
- Fiji
- Finland
- France
- French Guiana
- French Polynesia
- French Southern and Antarctic Lands
- Gabon
- Georgia
- Germany
- Ghana
- Gibraltar
- Greece
- Greenland
- Grenada
- Guadeloupe
- Guam
- Guatemala
- Guernsey
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Heard Island and McDonald Islands
- Honduras
- Hong Kong
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Martinique
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mayotte
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Moldova
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Montserrat
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar /Burma
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Niue
- Norfolk Island
- Northern Mariana Islands
- North Korea
- North Macedonia
- Norway
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Sint Maarten
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- Somalia
- South Africa
- South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
- South Korea
- South Sudan
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- Sudan
- Suriname
- Svalbard and Jan Mayen
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Syria
- Taiwan
- Tajikistan
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- The Gambia
- Timor-Leste
- Togo
- Tokelau
- Tonga
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey

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| <input type="radio"/> Cape Verde                             | <input type="radio"/> Indonesia   | <input type="radio"/> Oman   | <input type="radio"/> Turkmenistan                               |
| <input type="radio"/> Cayman Islands                         | <input type="radio"/> Iran        | <input type="radio"/> Pakistan   | <input type="radio"/> Turks and<br>Caicos Islands                |
| <input type="radio"/> Central African<br>Republic            | <input type="radio"/> Iraq        | <input type="radio"/> Palau  | <input type="radio"/> Tuvalu                                     |
| <input type="radio"/> Chad                                   | <input type="radio"/> Ireland     | <input type="radio"/> Palestine  | <input type="radio"/> Uganda                                     |
| <input type="radio"/> Chile                                  | <input type="radio"/> Isle of Man | <input type="radio"/> Panama   | <input type="radio"/> Ukraine                                    |
| <input type="radio"/> China                                  | <input type="radio"/> Israel      | <input type="radio"/> Papua New<br>Guinea                                  | <input type="radio"/> United Arab<br>Emirates                    |
| <input type="radio"/> Christmas<br>Island                    | <input type="radio"/> Italy       | <input type="radio"/> Paraguay   | <input type="radio"/> United<br>Kingdom                          |
| <input type="radio"/> Clipperton                             | <input type="radio"/> Jamaica     | <input type="radio"/> Peru   | <input type="radio"/> United States                              |
| <input type="radio"/> Cocos (Keeling)<br>Islands             | <input type="radio"/> Japan       | <input type="radio"/> Philippines  | <input type="radio"/> United States<br>Minor Outlying<br>Islands |
| <input type="radio"/> Colombia                               | <input type="radio"/> Jersey      | <input type="radio"/> Pitcairn Islands                                     | <input type="radio"/> Uruguay                                    |
| <input type="radio"/> Comoros                                | <input type="radio"/> Jordan      | <input type="radio"/> Poland   | <input type="radio"/> US Virgin<br>Islands                       |
| <input type="radio"/> Congo                                  | <input type="radio"/> Kazakhstan  | <input type="radio"/> Portugal   | <input type="radio"/> Uzbekistan                                 |
| <input type="radio"/> Cook Islands                           | <input type="radio"/> Kenya       | <input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico  | <input type="radio"/> Vanuatu                                    |
| <input type="radio"/> Costa Rica                             | <input type="radio"/> Kiribati    | <input type="radio"/> Qatar  | <input type="radio"/> Vatican City                               |
| <input type="radio"/> Côte d'Ivoire                          | <input type="radio"/> Kosovo      | <input type="radio"/> Réunion  | <input type="radio"/> Venezuela                                  |
| <input type="radio"/> Croatia                                | <input type="radio"/> Kuwait      | <input type="radio"/> Romania  | <input type="radio"/> Vietnam                                    |
| <input type="radio"/> Cuba                                   | <input type="radio"/> Kyrgyzstan  | <input type="radio"/> Russia   | <input type="radio"/> Wallis and<br>Futuna                       |
| <input type="radio"/> Curaçao                                | <input type="radio"/> Laos        | <input type="radio"/> Rwanda   | <input type="radio"/> Western<br>Sahara                          |
| <input type="radio"/> Cyprus                                 | <input type="radio"/> Latvia      | <input type="radio"/> Saint<br>Barthélemy                                  | <input type="radio"/> Yemen                                      |
| <input type="radio"/> Czechia                                | <input type="radio"/> Lebanon     | <input type="radio"/> Saint Helena<br>Ascension and<br>Tristan da<br>Cunha | <input type="radio"/> Zambia                                     |
| <input type="radio"/> Democratic<br>Republic of the<br>Congo | <input type="radio"/> Lesotho     | <input type="radio"/> Saint Kitts and<br>Nevis                             | <input type="radio"/> Zimbabwe                                   |
| <input type="radio"/> Denmark                                | <input type="radio"/> Liberia     | <input type="radio"/> Saint Lucia  |  |

#### \* Publication privacy settings

The Commission will publish the responses to this public consultation. You can choose whether you would like your details to be made public or to remain anonymous.

**Anonymous**

Only your type of respondent, country of origin and contribution will be published. All other personal details (name, organisation name and size, transparency register number) will not be published.

**Public**

Your personal details (name, organisation name and size, transparency register number, country of origin) will be published with your contribution.

I agree with the [personal data protection provisions](#)

## Questions about climate change, the 2013 EU Adaptation Strategy, and recent policy developments

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This section seeks to gather information on your awareness of climate change impacts, general knowledge of the [2013 EU Adaptation Strategy](#) and recent policy developments.

### Climate change impacts

Climate change manifests itself in various types of weather that disrupts whole countries, regions, and the lives of citizens in many different ways socially, environmentally and economically. Therefore, it is important to reflect throughout this survey on your experiences with, and knowledge of, climate change impacts and be as illustrative as possible.

In your place of residence, have you experienced unusually frequent or severe events that could be attributed to climate change?

	Yes	No	Do not know
Abnormally warm overall temperatures/droughts during one or more seasons	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heat waves causing health problems and death among the vulnerable (elderly, sick)	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Restrictions on water availability due to prolonged drought	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Disappearance of glaciers or long-lasting snowfields	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forest disturbance (e.g. forest fires, pest outbreaks)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
River and coastal floods	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flash floods or landslides from extremely heavy rain	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seaside storm surges	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Coastal erosion	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intrusion of seawater in freshwater aquifers	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Extreme wind (100 km/h or more)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Appearance/gradual shift of species (insects, plants, fish etc.) associated with changing climates	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seasonal shifts (e.g. less snow, early spring)	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Severe crop losses caused by extreme weather conditions (drought, heavy rains, storms, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Emergence of tropical diseases that are otherwise not present in your area	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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In your place of living, are you aware of any of the following actions which have been implemented recently with the intention to prepare for the likely effects of climate change?

	Yes	No	Do not know
Reinforcement of infrastructure (transport, energy, communication networks) to better withstand natural disasters like floods, heatwaves etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Preparation for floods (e.g. dykes, designated flood plains, restrictions in flood risk areas etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Adaptation of agriculture to the changing climate (e.g. water efficient irrigation, drought-resistant crops)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heat wave action plans (e.g. early warning systems, late opening of parks, water dispensers in public area)	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increase of green areas in towns to cope with heatwaves / floods	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Encouragement of water saving and reuse	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Efforts to prevent forest damage from heatwaves, drought, pests, fires, or storms (e.g. awareness raising campaigns, forest management, preventive infrastructure)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reinforcement and protection of the seacoast (e.g. seawalls, sand replenishment)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Early warning systems for natural disasters	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communication to the public about the need to adapt to climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Awareness raising on the availability of insurance options against climate change damage	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## The 2013 EU Adaptation Strategy and recent policy developments EU policies

The current EU Adaptation Strategy was adopted in 2013 and was evaluated in 2018 to assess its effectiveness, efficiency, relevance, EU added value and coherence.

To what extent are you familiar with the following?

0 – Not familiar at all / 5 – Very familiar

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* The <a href="#">2013 EU Adaptation Strategy</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

* The results of the <a href="#">evaluation</a> of the Strategy, completed in 2018	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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Please rate the following as how important is it for the new EU Adaptation Strategy to be aligned with the following EU and international policies?

0 – Not important at all / 5 – Very important

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
<a href="#">Paris Agreement</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<a href="#">Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<a href="#">UN Sustainable Development Goals</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<a href="#">UN Convention on Biological Diversity</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<a href="#">European Green Deal</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<a href="#">EU Civil Protection Mechanism</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## Specific questions on potential actions of the new Strategy

Climate change is evident across and beyond European regions, and in many sectors important to our society. It is also increasingly complex and affecting all citizens' quality of life in far-reaching ways, including the recovery from the Covid-19 crisis, which is an opportunity to "build back better". Therefore, the European Commission seeks to gather insight into the challenges, objectives, and priorities for the new Strategy. The following section gathers feedback on these elements.

### Challenges

The following questions will support the problem definition of the EU Adaptation strategy and its relevance for the design of initiatives with EU added value for society.

To what extent do you agree that the following drivers are important for a new EU adaptation strategy?

0 – Not important at all / 5 – Very important

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* Growing speed of climate change impacts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Unclear distribution of responsibilities between levels of governance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Insufficient public awareness of the need to adapt to climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Lack of cost-effective solutions and skills to adapt to climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



* Slow adoption of local adaptation strategies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Insufficient private sector investment and action on adaptation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Insufficient public finance for adaptation to climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Lack of interest in climate impacts in some Member States or regions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Insufficient science/knowledge on climate risk assessment for adaptation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

To what extent do you agree that the following problems are important in preventing adaptation action in the EU?

0: Not at all / 5: Completely agree

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* The 2013 EU Adaptation Strategy is predominantly focused on the EU.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The alignment between the EU Adaptation Strategy and international policy developments is unclear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The implications of climate impacts in third countries on the EU are not taken into consideration.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Agreement on principles, measurable targets, and requirements for adaptation is limited and affected by uncertainty at decision-making levels.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Implementation of adaptation strategies and plans is weak.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Mechanisms and indicators to monitor and report on the implementation of adaptation strategies and action should be strengthened.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Knowledge of climate impacts and potential responses is not sufficiently adjusted to a local scale (nor sufficiently known or available).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Appropriate methodologies, indicators and other links integrating disaster risk reduction and adaptation are lacking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Financial support for adaptation to climate change is insufficient.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

* Businesses and the financial sector (in particular, but not limited to, the insurance sector) are not appropriately involved in adaptation efforts.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## Objectives, actions and potential impacts for the new EU Adaptation Strategy

The questions below address the objectives setting which will link the analysis of the adverse effects from climate change to the options for the policy response. The objectives will set the level of policy ambition, fix the yardsticks for comparing policy options and determine the criteria for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the new EU Adaptation Strategy.

To what extent do you agree with the proposed new objectives of an EU Adaptation Strategy, as stated below?

0 – Not at all / 5 – Completely

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* To help make the EU a climate-resilient society, adapted to the unavoidable impacts of climate change, with reinforced adaptive capacity and minimal vulnerability.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increase focus on Solutions (in addition to understanding)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increase focus on Innovation (in addition to research)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increase focus on Implementation (in addition to planning)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increase focus on Prevention (in addition to ex-post action)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

0 – Not at all / 5 – Completely

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* The EU should support <b>Member State level</b> action on adaptation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The EU should support <b>regional level</b> action on adaptation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

* The EU should support <b>local level</b> action on adaptation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The EU should support <b>private sector</b> action on adaptation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The EU should support <b>citizen</b> action on adaptation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The EU should support <b>international</b> action on adaptation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* The EU should support <b>non-state actors'</b> action on adaptation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

To what extent do you agree that the actions of the [2013 EU Adaptation Strategy](#), as stated below, should be expanded?

	Agree, action should be retained in current form	Agree, action should be retained and reinforced	Disagree, action should be discontinued	Do not know
Action 1: Encourage all Member States to adopt comprehensive adaptation strategies	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 2: Provide LIFE funding to support capacity building and step up adaptation action in Europe.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 3: Introduce adaptation in the <a href="#">Covenant of Mayors</a> framework and support climate resilience of cities	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 4: Bridge climate change adaptation knowledge gaps	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 5: Further develop <a href="#">Climate-ADAPT</a> as the 'one-stop shop' for adaptation information in Europe	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 6: Facilitate the climate-proofing of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), the Cohesion Policy and the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 7: Ensuring more resilient infrastructure	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Action 8: Promote insurance and other financial products for resilient investment and business decisions	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

To what extent do you agree that further action for sustainable adaptation to climate change is needed within the new Strategy to address the following sectors?

0: Not at all / 5: Completely agree

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* Agriculture	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Ecosystems (e.g. forests, marine and coastal ecosystems, wetlands)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Health (human and plant health)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Inclusion and cohesion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Energy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Water	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Insurance and finance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Construction	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Transport	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How would you rate the following potential actions for a new EU Adaptation Strategy?

0 – Not important at all / 5 – Very important

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* Supporting resilience investments and natural disaster insurance penetration through EU and Member State policies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Helping to identify health and/or social risks linked to climate change at an early stage by developing an observatory of social/health vulnerability.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increasing infrastructure resilience through an extended use of EU climate proofing guidance based on the latest IPCC reports and scientific findings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Supporting a more open access to climate loss and disaster risk data from private and public sources, to allow all actors to take an active role in adaptation action and to help integrate climate risks in decision-making.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
*							

A greater focus on innovative adaptation solutions, including through the <a href="#">Horizon Europe mission</a> on Adaptation to Climate Change, including Societal Transformation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Supporting the resilience of agriculture and forest ecosystems e.g. through monitoring of ecosystem vegetation changes, plant health and emerging pests and diseases, and better exploitation of existing EU plant and forest genetic resources.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Providing tailored adaptation guidance and peer-to-peer knowledge exchange to public authorities and non-state actors.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Strengthening the climate risk and vulnerability assessment at EU level, including on the EU outermost regions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Increase private investment in adaptation via increased public-private investment opportunities or incentives through e.g. the EU Taxonomy or the EU Green Bond Standard.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## How important is it for a new EU Adaptation Strategy to achieve the following impacts?

0 – Not important at all / 5 – Very important

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* Increased financial and economic resilience	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Closing the climate protection gap (e.g. increasing insurance coverage)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* A just adaptation and just transition (access to essential services)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Climate and risk proofing of infrastructure and investments	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Incorporating climate risk management into fiscal frameworks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Preventing climate risks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Improved health, social cohesion and resilience	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Avert, minimise and address population displacement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Enhancing the resilience of the agri-food system to climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

* Healthier ecosystems with improved resilience to climate impacts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Enabling climate-informed decisions by citizens	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## In-depth thematic questions

In order to complement overarching views on climate adaptation in the EU, we are also seeking targeted insights in relation to a set of thematic areas. Respondents are asked to select their area(s) of interest first and will then be presented with specific questions.

Please select sectors or topics of interest from the list below. For each option selected you will be taken to a short set of questions on issues specific to this topic.

- Finance and insurance (climate protection gap)
- Agriculture and forests
- Freshwater
- Ocean ecosystems, coastal areas and the blue economy
- Policy support for local authorities and other non-state actors
- None

### Policy support for local authorities and other non-state actors

In your opinion, how important is it for local authorities to promote the engagement in adaptation action of citizens and stakeholders in the following ways?

0 - Not important at all / 5 – very important

	0	1	2	3	4	5	Do not know
* Ensuring clear and realistic timescales to the development and delivery of adaptation plans and programmes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Ensuring resources (including capacity-building) are available for the development and delivery of adaptation projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Identifying adaptation projects with multiple benefits .e. g. health, mitigation, social inclusion, disaster risk reduction etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Ensuring political dividends from any adaptation action	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Building in proper monitoring and evaluation for transparency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
* Mapping and engaging stakeholders as soon as possible	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

* Informing about local climate risks and impacts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## Closing questions

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Finally, you have the opportunity to provide additional information.

Please provide any further information that you believe would be useful for preparing the EU's new Adaptation Strategy.

*1000 character(s) maximum*

The EFN members call on the Commission, the European Parliament and National Governments (Council of the European Union) to:

- Prioritise the development of policies and agreements that favour climate solutions and protect public health and global equity.
- Demonstrate leadership in setting an agenda to limit warming to 1.5°C and in fulfilling countries 'emissions deduction commitments under the Paris Agreement.
- Include ministries of health and health civil society, especially nurses' associations and organisations, in EU and national decision making to ensure climate ambition and strategies are designed to maximally protect health and improve global equity.
- To invest in the education of the nursing workforce, as part of Lifelong Learning programmes, to facilitate nurses roles as change agents and their further development of knowledge, skills and competences in the field of climate change and mitigation of negative effects of growing temperatures.

If appropriate, please upload concise position papers or policy briefs that express the position or views of yourself or your organisation.

- Yes
- No

### Background Documents

[EU Adaptation Strategy blueprint](#)

### Contact

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